



The Forest Stewardship Council, or FSC, is an independent, non-profit organization that sets standards under which forests and companies are certified. The goal is to protect the future of forests for generations.

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WWF and other partners founded the Forest Stewardship Council in 1993 to address the lack of consistent, strict, and enforced governance on forest management throughout the world.



FSC is the gold standard in forest certification. Because of its rigorous environmental and social requirements, it's the only forest certification that WWF supports.

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We need the Forest Stewardship Council to safeguard the world's forests—making sure they can meet human needs in a sustainable way.

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Forests are critical to life on earth – especially humans. Almost 300 million people live in forests. Forests provide a vast array of resources to all of us, including food, wood, medicine, fresh water, and the air we breathe. Without the trees, the ecosystem that supports the human population can fall apart.



Forests are the most biodiverse places on Earth. 80% of species that live on land make their homes in forest.

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Forest trees and other plants soak up carbon dioxide from the atmosphere and store it away as they grow and thrive. Tropical forests alone hold more than 210 gigatons of carbon, seven times the amount emitted each year by human activities.

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But threats to the world's forests are growing. Expanding agriculture is responsible for most of the world's deforestation. Illegal and unsustainable logging is responsible for most of the degradation of the world's forests. In degraded forests, large trees are removed, small trees, bushes and plants often are severely damaged or dead; rivers are polluted; slopes are eroded; they can no longer support wildlife species.



The wood harvested from unsustainable and illegal logging creates some of the products we use every day—things like toilet paper, napkins, brooms and bed frames, though not all of these products on the market come from unsustainable logging. Trees are being cut down at a rapid rate—the equivalent of 27 soccer fields per minute—to meet the demand for such products.

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The Forest Stewardship Council helps to stop illegal logging by giving consumers, companies, suppliers, and producers a better option.

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Forests certified by FSC must meet a rigorous set of environmental requirements, including:

- No deforestation or conversion of natural forests to plantations.
- FSC forests protect rare old growth
- They also protect rare, threatened and endangered species.
- FSC limits clearcut sizes in order to protect forest ecosystems and
- restricts the use of highly hazardous pesticides.
- FSC also ensures water quality.



FSC forests must also meet social standards:

FSC requires forest managers - on both public and private lands - to engage local community members and to protect customary rights of indigenous people, ensuring their voices are part of the certification process and impacts of forest operations are addressed. In addition, FSC requires the results of certification audits to be released to the public, even on private lands.

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FSC has certified forests in 85 countries, covering almost 780,000 square miles globally and more than 55,000 square miles in the US alone. FSC-certified forests – including natural forests and plantations – produce some 16 per cent of global timber by volume.

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FSC convinces landowners to get their land FSC certified. We then get companies to source their wood from those landowners, then encourage consumers to buy FSC products.



FSC works by harnessing market demand for a better product. As a consumer, you can help drive that demand.

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First, consider your own consumption habits. Every product has an environmental footprint - from the materials used to create it, to the pollution emitted during manufacturing, to the packaging that ends up in landfills. Before you buy, ask yourself if you really need it. Where possible, buy gently used instead of new, and look for minimal packaging and shipping.

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When you do need to buy new wood or paper products, look for the FSC checkmark label. It's easy--FSC-certified products are carried in most major retail stores across the country. And if you don't see it, ask about it. Request that your local retailers carry only FSC-certified products, and tell others about the importance of shopping FSC.



Visit the World Wildlife website to learn more about forest conservation and the Forest Stewardship Council.

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